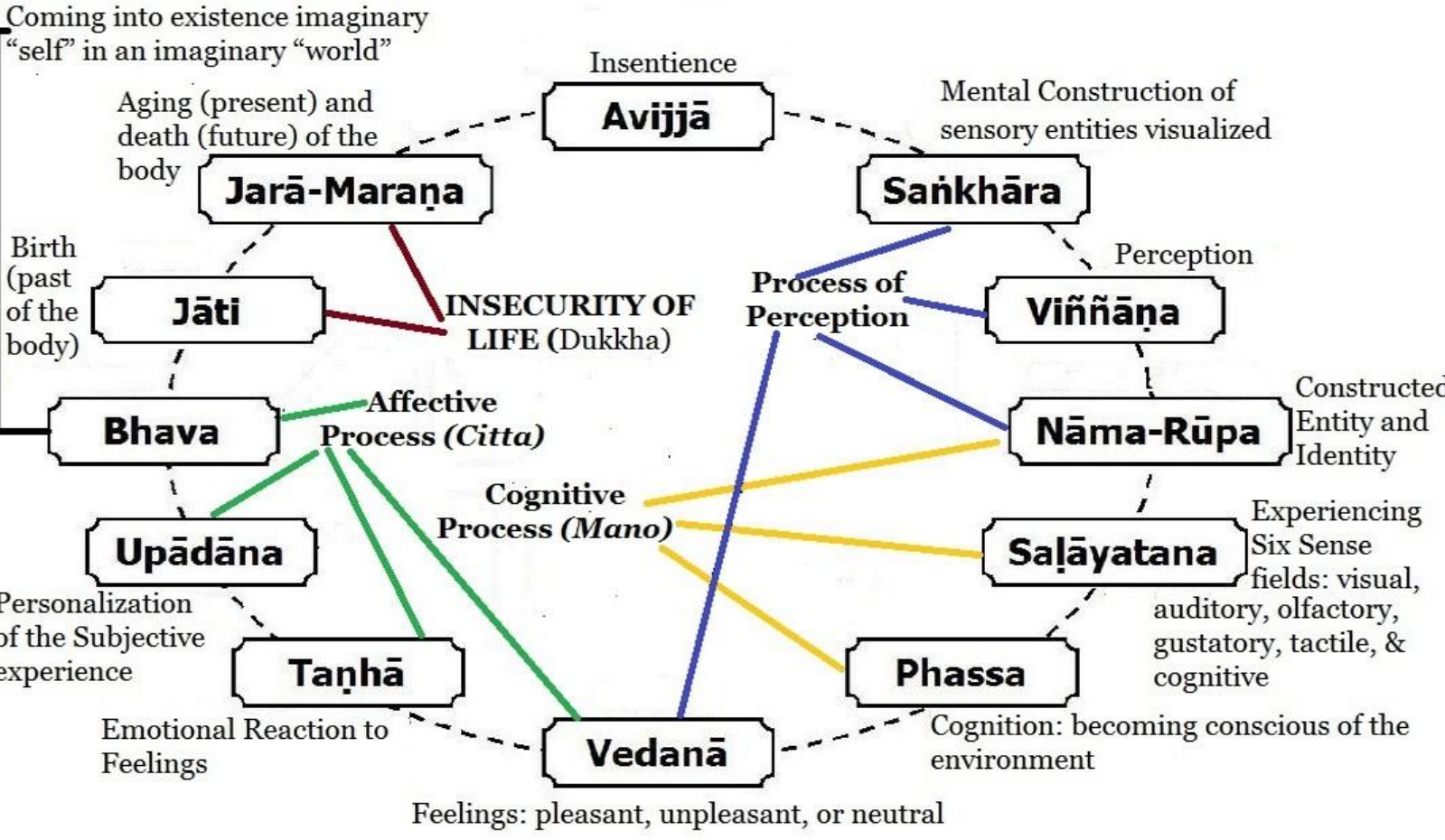


PAṬICCA-SAMUPPĀDA

MANIFESTATION OF DUKKHA

Grief (*sōka*), Lamentation (*paridēva*), Pain (*dukkha*),
 Depression (*domanāsa*), Exhaustion (*upāyāsa*)



Venerable Dr. Madawela Punnaji Nayaka Maha Thera
 The Original Teachings of the Buddha